

Irregular Verbs

VERBOS IRREGULARES NO PASSADO AGRUPADOS POR ORDEM ALFABÉTICA

Forma básica*	Passado	Particípio Passado	Tradução**
be	was, were	been	ser, estar
bear	bore	borne	suportar, ser portador de
beat	beat	beaten	bater
become	became	become	tornar(-se)
begin	began	begun	começar
behold	beheld	beheld	contemplar
bend	bent	bent	curvar
bet	bet	bet	apostar
bid	bid	bid	oferecer, fazer uma oferta
bind	bound	bound	unir, vincular, comprometer(-se)
bite	bit	bitten	morder
bleed	bled	bled	sangrar, ter hemorragia
blow	blew	blown	assoprar, explodir
break	broke	broken	quebrar
breed	bred	bred	procriar, reproduzir
bring	brought	brought	trazer
broadcast	broadcast	broadcast	transmitir, irradiar
build	built	built	construir
burn	burnt/burned	burnt/burned	queimar
buy	bought	bought	comprar
can	could	could	poder
cast	cast	cast	atirar, lançar
catch	caught	caught	pegar, capturar
choose	chose	chosen	escolher
come	came	come	vir

* Forma básica = infinitivo sem a partícula to

** Apresentamos aqui os sentidos mais comuns dos verbos listados. Em vários casos, os verbos podem assumir outros sentidos. É necessário sempre observar o contexto para compreender o significado do verbo em uso.

Forma básica	Passado	Particípio Passado	Tradução
cost	cost	cost	custar
cut	cut	cut	cortar
deal	dealt	dealt	negociar, tratar
dig	dug	dug	cavar, escavar
do	did	done	fazer
draw	drew	drawn	desenhar
dream	dreamt/dreamed	dreamt/dreamed	sonhar
drink	drank	drunk	beber
drive	drove	driven	dirigir, ir de carro
eat	ate	eaten	comer
fall	fell	fallen	cair
feed	fed	fed	alimentar
feel	felt	felt	sentir(-se)
fight	fought	fought	lutar
find	found	found	achar, encontrar
flee	fled	fled	fugir, escapar
fly	flew	flown	voar, pilotar
forbid	forbade	forbidden	proibir
forget	forgot	forgot/forgotten	esquecer
forgive	forgave	forgiven	perdoar
freeze	froze	frozen	congelar, paralisar
get	got	got/gotten	obter
give	gave	given	dar
go	went	gone	ir
grow	grew	grown	crescer, cultivar
hang	hung***	hung	pendurar
have	had	had	ter
hear	heard	heard	ouvir
hide	hid	hid/hidden	esconder
hit	hit	hit	bater
hold	held	held	segurar
hurt	hurt	hurt	machucar
keep	kept	kept	guardar, manter
know	knew	known	saber, conhecer

*** Quando hang é usado no sentido de enforcar é um verbo regular (hang – hanged).

Forma básica	Passado	Particípio Passado	Tradução
lay	laid	laid	colocar em posição horizontal, assentar
lead	led	led	liderar
learn	learnt/learned	learnt/learned	aprender
leave	left	left	deixar, partir
lend	lent	lent	emprestar (dar emprestado)
let	let	let	deixar, alugar
lie	lay	lain	deitar
lose	lost	lost	perder, extraviar
make	made	made	fazer, fabricar
mean	meant	meant	significar, querer dizer
meet	met	met	encontrar, conhecer
overcome	overcame	overcome	superar
overtake	overtook	overtaken	alcançar, surpreender
pay	paid	paid	pagar
put	put	put	colocar
quit	quit	quit	deixar, abandonar
read	read	read	ler
ride	rode	ridden	andar de (bicicleta, carro etc.), andar a (cavalo)
ring	rang	rung	tocar (campainha, sinos etc.)
rise	rose	risen	subir, erguer(-se)
run	ran	run	correr, concorrer, dirigir
saw	sawed	sawn	serrar
say	said	said	dizer
see	saw	seen	ver
seek	sought	sought	procurar obter, objetivar
sell	sold	sold	vender
send	sent	sent	enviar
set	set	set	estabelecer, colocar, pôr em determinada condição, marcar, ajustar
shake	shook	shaken	sacudir, tremer
shine	shone	shone	brilhar
shoot	shot	shot	atirar, alvejar
show	showed	shown	mostrar, exhibir
shrink	shrank	shrunk	encolher, contrair

Forma básica	Passado	Particípio Passado	Tradução
shut	shut	shut	fechar, cerrar
sing	sang	sung	cantar
sink	sank	sunk	afundar, submergir
sit	sat	sat	sentar
sleep	slept	slept	dormir
slide	slid	slid	deslizar, escorregar
smell	smelled/smelt	smelled/smelt	cheirar
speak	spoke	spoken	falar
spend	spent	spent	gastar
spin	spun	spun	girar, fiar
spit	spit/spat	spit/spat	cuspir
spread	spread	spread	espalhar
stand	stood	stood	parar de pé, aguentar
steal	stole	stolen	roubar
stick	stuck	stuck	furar, fincar, enfiar
stink	stank	stunk	cheirar mal
strike	struck	struck	golpear, desferir, atacar
strive	strove	striven	esforçar-se, lutar
swear	swore	sworn	jurar, prometer, assegurar
sweep	swept	swept	varrer
swim	swam	swum	nadar
swing	swung	swung	balançar, alternar
take	took	taken	tomar
teach	taught	taught	ensinar, dar aula
tear	tore	torn	rasgar, despedaçar
tell	told	told	contar, dizer
think	thought	thought	pensar
throw	threw	thrown	atirar, arremessar
undergo	underwent	undergone	submeter(-se) a, suportar
understand	understood	understood	entender
uphold	upheld	upheld	sustentar, apoiar, defender
wear	wore	worn	vestir, usar, desgastar
weep	wept	wept	chorar
win	won	won	vencer, ganhar
write	wrote	written	escrever, redigir

VERBOS IRREGULARES NO PASSADO AGRUPADOS POR FORMAS SEMELHANTES

Forma básica, Passado e Particípio Passado com a mesma forma

Forma básica	Passado	Particípio Passado	Tradução
bet	bet	bet	apostar
bid	bid	bid	oferecer, fazer uma oferta
broadcast	broadcast	broadcast	transmitir, irradiar
cast	cast	cast	atirar, lançar
cost	cost	cost	custar
cut	cut	cut	cortar
hit	hit	hit	bater
hurt	hurt	hurt	machucar
let	let	let	deixar, alugar
put	put	put	colocar
quit	quit	quit	deixar, abandonar
read	read	read	ler
set	set	set	estabelecer, colocar, pôr em determinada condição, marcar, ajustar
shut	shut	shut	fechar, cerrar
spread	spread	spread	espalhar

Passado e Particípio Passado terminados em nt/ed

Forma básica	Passado	Particípio Passado	Tradução
burn	burnt/burned	burnt/burned	queimar
learn	learnt/learned	learnt/learned	aprender